## **ABSTRACT**

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High grade gliomas.

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GKNS has a limited role in the management of malignant gliomas. It has little or nothing to offer in primary treatment. However, there is evidence that with recurrent tumors which are 4cm in diameter or less, in younger patients, GKNS used together with bevacizumab can prolong overall survival. Nonetheless, more research is required to determine the precise role of the technique.

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